

EUROPEAN HISTORY FORM 1789 A. I

BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION 2018

FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POSTS OF

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER/SECTION OFFICER (B-17)

IN THE SERVICES & GENERAL ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT

EUROPEAN HISTORY FORM 1789 A. D.

October 17, 2018 at 10:00 AM

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

Total Marks: 150

Roll Number

- NOTE:
- Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.
 - All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
 - Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
 - No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
 - Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.

- Q. No. 1 "Fiscal causes lay at the root of the French Revolution, 1789". Comment argumentatively. (30)
- Q. No. 2 Account for the failure of the Continental System. How far was it responsible for the downfall of Napoleon? (30)
- Q. No. 3 "The real object of the Congress of Vienna was to divide among the conquerors the spoils of the conquered." Elaborate critically. (30)
- Q. No. 4 Assess and analyse the objectives and the importance of the Holy Alliance. (30)
- Q. No. 5 Why Metternich has been described as the High Priest and Apostle of the forces of darkness by historiographers? (30)
- Q. No. 6 Evaluate and elucidate the historic role played by Count Cavour in the unification of Italy. (30)
- Q. No. 7 Estimate and examine the attainments of Bismarck which entitled him to be rated and acclaimed as the greatest among the great sons of Germany. (30)
- Q. No. 8 Highlight and amplify the significance, worth and economic impact of the Industrial Revolution. (30)
- Q. No. 9 To what extent was Hitler's foreign policy responsible for breaking out of the 2nd World War? (30)
- Q. No. 10 Do you agree with the view that the U. N. O. has virtually become a graveyard of resolutions? If so, why? (30)



Roll No : _____

BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

**COMBINED COMETATIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POST OF
ASSISTANT COMITIONER (B-17) /SECTION OFFICER (B-17)
IN THE S&GAD DEPARTMENT**

EUROPEAN HISTORY

Total Marks : 150

December 06, 2016

Time Allowed : 03 Hours

NOTE : ATTEMPT ANY FIVE (05) QUESTIONS , ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

- Q: 1:** "LONG BEFORE THE REVOLUTION OF 1989.THERE HAD BEEN OCCURRED A REVOLUTION OF IDEA " EXPLAIN THE QUOTATION WITH THE SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ROLE OF PHILOSOPHERS IN FRENCH REVOLUTION?"
- Q.2 :** EVALUATE NAROLEON BONAPARTE AS A STATEMAN AND WARRIOR .MOREOVER HE ENGLANDES ROLL IN THE CATASTROPEHE OF NAPQLEON?"
- Q.3:** THE HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM 1815ONWARDS HAS BEEN THE HISTORY OF UNDOING THE CARDINAL ERROR OF THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA." PLEASE ARGUE IN FAVOUR OF THIS POINT ?
- Q.4:** WRITE A DETAILED NOTE 'ON THE EASTERN QUESTION FROM 1820 TO 1878? '
- Q.5:** WHAT GAIN WHERE MADE BY FRANCH IN THE TEARM OF THE TREATY OF THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES 1919 ? WHY WAS CLEMENCEAU DETERMINED TO PUNISH GERMANY IN 1919?
- Q.6 :** DESCRIBE THE STAGES BY WHICH HITLER INCREASED HIS POWER IN GERMANY DURING THE YEARS 1924-34 WHY WAS HE ABLE TO OVERCOME OPPOSITION DURING THESE YEARS?
- Q.7 :** DESCRIBE THE ECONOMIC POLICIES OF JOSEPH STALIN FROM 1928 TO 1941 .WHAT WERE THE MAIN WEAKNESSES OF HIS INDUSTRIAL PROGRAMME?
- Q.8 :** SHOW HOW THE LEAGUE OF NATION TRIED TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE DURING THE YEARS 1920-36. WHY WAS IT MORE SUCCESSFUL IN THE 1920S THAN IN THE 1930S?
- Q.9 :** DISCUSS THE ORIGIN AND CHARACTER OF UNO, EXPLAIN IN DETAIL THE PEACE KEEPING AND PEACE MAKING MISSION OF UN WITH HISTORICAL REFERENCES.
- Q.10 :** WHAT EXACTLY IS MEANT BY COLD WAR? HOW FAR USA AND USSR ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS WAR.EXPLAIN YOUR ANSWER WITH HISTORICAL REFRENCES ?



BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Samungli Road, Quetta Cantt:

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POST(S) OF SECTION OFFICERS (B-1 IN THE S&GAD, GOVERNMENT OF BALUCHISTAN

EUROPEAN HISTORY

Total Marks: 150

April 9, 2012 (2:30 PM)

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

NOTE: Attempt any Five Questions. All Questions carry equal marks.

- Q.No.1. The Vienna Congress was a meeting of the victors to divide up the vanquished. Discuss in detail.
- Q.No.2. Describe the causes of the Revolution of 1848 and its impact on European politics.
- Q.No.3. Discuss the foreign policy of Napoleon III. How did it contribute to its downfall?
- Q.No.4. What do you understand by the Eastern Question? Describe briefly its important stages between 1848 and 1878.
- Q.No.5. The real history of Europe between 1871 and 1914 is to be found in Asia and Africa and not in Europe itself. Elucidate.
- Q.No.6. From 1871 to 1890 Bismarck was the arbiter of European politics. Elucidate.
- Q.No.7. What were the aims of the peacemakers at Versailles in 1919? Describe the terms of the treaty and account for German dissatisfaction with them.
- Q.No.8. What were Lenin's achievements between his seizure of power in November 1917 and his death in January 1924?
- Q.No.9. What were the main similarities and differences between the fascist governments in Germany and Italy?
- Q.No.10. What is meant by the "Cold War"? Examine the role of U.S.S.R and U.S. in the Cold War and discuss its consequences.



BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
Samungli Road, Quetta Cantt.

**COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POSTS OF
BCS(EB) OFFICERS/ SECTION OFFICERS B-17 IN THE S&GAD GOVT. OF BALUCHISTAN**

EUROPEAN HISTORY

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

July 19, 2010 (0230 PM)

Total Marks: 150

Note: Attempt any Five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q-1. Give a full scale assessment of the Age of Discovery in the context of the History of Europe.
- Q-2. To what extent the Foreign Policy of Germany during 1871 to 1890 may be termed as the Personal Policy of Bismarck. What were its consequences?
- Q-3. Explain the long ascendancy of Metternich in Austria and Europe. How do you rate Metternichism as a state policy?
- Q-4. What is meant by "Eastern Question"? How did the elements destabilize the political scenario in Europe?
- Q-5. How far is it true that the Security Council projects the interest of the Super Powers? How can it be made responsive only to the overall global interest?
- Q-6. European history not only gives an insight into the process of unification of regional powers but also leads us to comprehend the present day social, economic and political integration of the European Communities. Discuss.
- Q-7. Political division of Europe had not lasted before and after World War - II. Discuss.
- Q-8. Give a brief history of the establishment of the European Common Market and narrate its achievement upto the present times.
- Q-9. What reasons can you give for Mussolini's decrees against the Jews in 1938?
- Q-10. Give an account of the Allied Offensive in 1944-45 from Normandy to Victory in Europe and the Pacific.



BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
Samungli Road, Quetta Cantt.

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POST(S) OF BCS (EB) OFFICER B-17/ SECTION OFFICER B-17

EUROPEAN HISTORY

Total Marks: 150

Friday, February 13, 2009

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

Note: Attempt any Five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q-1. Discuss the outstanding characteristics of European Society in the 18th Century. Why is it regarded as the "Age of Reason"?
- Q-2. Discuss briefly the chief personalities of the French Revolution and their overall contribution.
- Q-3. Compare and contrast the significance of the Revolutions of 1830 with that of 1848.
- Q-4. To what extent is it true to say that the methods employed to unify Germany and Italy were identical?
- Q-5. Discuss the essentials of socialism, its growth in Germany and Bismarck reaction towards the Socialists.
- Q-6. Discuss exhaustively the importance of Industrial Revolution to the mankind as a whole.
- Q-7. "The most important and single factor in European affairs in the year following 1919 was the French demand for security" (Carr). Discuss.
- Q-8. What in your opinion were the main difficulties in the way of agreement between Britain, France and Russia in the year 1939?
- Q-9. The establishment of United Nations is a great achievement of mankind. Discuss.
- Q-10. Give a brief account of the efforts of U.S.S.R. to spread its influence in the Eastern Europe and Asia after the Second World War till 1960.

BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

FIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POSTS OF SECTION OFFICERS (B-17)

EUROPEAN HISTORY

MARKS: 150

JUNE 09, 2003

TIME: 03 HOURS

NOTE:

Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q-1. How did Napoleon Bonaparte strengthen or weaken the French Revolution?
- Q-2. "The History of Europe from 1814 onwards has been the history of undoing the cardinal error of Congress of Vienna." Elucidate.
- Q-3. What can be learned from Metternich's period as to the best means of combating criticism of existing political, social and economic conditions?
- Q-4. What were the means adopted by Bismarck to preserve the status quo in Europe between 1871-1890?
- Q-5. How did the Treaty of Berlin 1878, help to settle the Turkish Problem in Europe?
- Q-6. Critically analyse the elements of Weakness in Social and Political Structure of Russia at the end of 19th and 20th Centuries.
- Q-7. "The Peace Settlement of 1919 was the movement of inaptitude and short sightedness." Discuss this opinion.
- Q-8. What do you understand by the term "Economic Depression"? How Europe was confronted with it, immediately after the World War - I?
- Q-9. "A Study of the History of Europe is both instructive and inspiring." Explain.
- Q-10. How do you find the future of U.N.O. after Iraq War of March 2003?

BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POSTS OF ASSISTANT EXECUTIVE OFFICERS (B-17)

EUROPEAN HISTORY

MARKS: 150

FEBRUARY 07, 2002

TIME: 03 HOURS

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q-1. What were the Political, Social and Economics causes of French Revolution?
- Q-2. How did Napoleon Bonaparte strengthen or weaken the French Revolution?
- Q-3. What were meant by concert of Europe? What led to its ultimate failure?
- Q-4. Determine the Role of Bismarck as an Architect of modern Germany.
- Q-5. What were the main causes of outbreak of World War-I?
- Q-6. The Treaty of Versailles contained the germs of World War-II.
- Q-7. How Germany goes to Nazi or Italy to fascist? Elucidate.
- Q-8. Define "Cold War" and trace its origin. In what ways does it differ from "Hot War"?
- Q-9. How far it is true that the Security Council protects the interest of Big Powers?
- Q-10. Discuss the causes of failure of Communist Regime in Russia.