



BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION 2021
FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POSTS OF
ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER/SECTION OFFICER (B-17)
IN THE SERVICES & GENERAL ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT

Roll Number

SOCIOLOGY

Total Marks: 150

June 28, 2021

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

- NOTE: i. Attempt (ix) questions in all. Question No. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
ii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
iii. Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
iv. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
v. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.

Q. No. 1 Briefly explain the following concepts: (3x10)

- i. Alienation by Marxian - 64 Army
- ii. Sociological Perspective
- iii. Mores
- iv. Culture Manifestation
- v. Social Positivism - 100 Army
- vi. Monotheism
- vii. Penology
- viii. Anomic - 64 Army
- ix. Xenocentrism
- x. Comte law of three stages - 1 GJT

>g- Army Answer Book

Q. No. 2 "Sociology is the systematic study of human group and social life in society". Do you agree with the statement? Discuss it with proper arguments. (30)

Q. No. 3 The theory of social solidarity by "Drukheim" is a milestone in the subject of sociology. Discuss. (30)

Q. No. 4 What is research design? Discuss its importance in the social research process and its steps in detail. (30)

Q. No. 5 What is social stratification? Explain the determinants of social stratification in Pakistan. (30)

Q. No. 6 Discuss the role of Non-Government Organizations in the development of rural community of Balochistan. (30)

Q. No. 7 What is society? Elaborate it with the theories of the evolution of society. (30)

Q. No. 8 Deviant behaviour is a threat to society, how? also discuss theories of deviant behaviour? (30)

Q. No. 9 Write detailed notes on the following: (30)

- i c) Cultural Lag
- d) Social Movement

ARIF PHOTOSTATE & BOOKS

PCS & CSS کی مکمل تیاری کے لئے سلیبس، پیپرز اور کتابیں دستیاب ہیں۔

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BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION 2018

FOR RECRUITMENT TO THE POST OF
ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER/SECTION OFFICER (B-17)
IN THE SERVICES & GENERAL ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT

Roll Number

SOCIOLOGY

October 6, 2018 at 10:00 AM

Time Allowed: 02 Hours

Total Marks: 150

- NOTE:**
- Attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
 - All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
 - Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
 - No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
 - Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.

No. 1 Write shore answers of the following:

(3x10)

- What is T-person's major mode of motivation?
- Distinguish b/w mechanical & organic solidarity.
- What are short coming of functional perspective?
- What is "Hawthorne Effects"?
- What is "Diffusion"?
- What is "Resocialization"?
- How McDonald Corporation can relate with social organizations?
- Karl Max define alienation as.....
- What is "Animism"?
- How do values underline norms?

- Q. No. 2 How do you see class complex in our society? Suggest mitigating such complex by society. (30)
- Q. No. 3 Do you think sociological theories have practical importance in today's society? Elaborate with reference of some sociological theories. (30)
- Q. No. 4 What do you know about phenomenological and ethnographical approach in qualitative research? (30)
- Q. No. 5 Define/distinguish between Socialism & Capitalism with supportive arguments. (30)
- Q. No. 6 Explain terrorism by applying basic sociological perspective? (30)
- Q. No. 7 What are the roots of divorce in eastern and western societies? Discuss in detail. (30)
- Q. No. 8 Elucidate the theories of crime with help of Lombroso & Sutherland contribution. (30)
- Q. No. 9 Discuss, how media used as weapon? Elaborate its positive & negative aspects. (30)
- Q. No. 10 What are the root causes of increase in mental disorder in our society? Your viewpoint. (30)

SOCIOLOGY

Total Marks: 150

November 29, 2016

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

Note: Attempt any Five Questions. Question No. 1 is Compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

ALL PROHIBITED BOOKS

- Q-1 (A) Answer the following questions: (10)
- i) Who wrote the Book "The Rules of Sociological Methods"?
 - ii) Write the name of author of the Book "The System of Modern Societies"?
 - iii) Who wrote the Book "The Manifesto"?
 - iv) Who is the Author of "The Power Elite"?
 - v) "Critique of Political Economy" written by.....?
 - vi) What reason Comte was given to change "Social Physics" to Sociology?
 - vii) Comte Divided the Social System into two main parts. Write the name.
 - viii) Write Methodology of Comte.
 - ix) Durkheim Hypothesis is "The Higher the Population Size, the Greater the level of Social Density". What result he was seen?
 - x) Who said that "Society is a Product of Human Will"?

- (B) Write the Short Answers of the following: (20)
- (i) What is difference between sex and gender?
 - (ii) What are major socialization agents that teach us gender Role?
 - (iii) What is Sexism?
 - (iv) What is Jessie Bernard's basic concept concerning the female world?
 - (v) What do functionalists sees as the functions of culture?
 - (vi) How do value underline norms?
 - (vii) How religion related to Social Conflict?
 - (viii) What is Animism?
 - (ix) What are the elements of Social Structure?
 - (x) How do you define Marxist?

- Q-2. The structural and functional Unit of Social life is Social interaction. How? Argue. Also discuss that conflict is increasing day by day especially between the different sub-cultures of Pakistani Society. Why? Give examples.
- Q-3. Describe the Maclver's classification of groups, and why it is important for the human society.
- Q-4. Family is both an institution and association. How? Justify your answer with reference to major functions of this institution.
- Q-5. What do you understand by Social Theory? Also explain the development of sociological theory from Historical Perspectives.
- Q-6. Critically analyze the "Theory of religion" given by Emile Durkheim.
- Q-7. What does mean by Social Control? What are the various means through which social control was exercised in the past and exercising at present in Pakistan? Exemplify your answer.
- Q-8. Over population is a bomb which destroys the economy of any country. Do you agree? If so, what effective measures would you suggest for checking the further growth of population in Pakistan.
- Q-9. The major causes of crime in Pakistan are primarily Socio-economic and rarely psychological. Discuss with examples.

Good Luck



Balochistan Public Service Commission

Munungli Road, Quetta Cantt.

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POST(S) OF SECTION OFFICERS (B-1)
IN THE SSGA, GOVERNMENT OF BALOCHISTAN

SOCIOLOGY

Marks: 150

March 31, 2012 (2:30 PM)

Time: 03 Hour

Note: Attempt any Five Questions. Question No. 1 is compulsory, all questions carry equal marks.

Q.No.1.

Explain the following Terms: Do any Ten: (3×10)

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (i) Human Ecology | (ii) Propaganda |
| (iii) Marxian concept of classes | (iv) Assimilation |
| (v) The Marginal personality | (vi) The Hypothesis of Cultural Lag |
| (vii) Social Disorganization | (viii) Blighted Area |
| (ix) Juvenile Delinquency | (x) Pluralistic Behaviour |
| (xi) Companionate Marriage | (xii) Sociological Theory. |

Q.No.2.

The Modern World is actually a destructive world. Keeping in mind the Aristotle statement that "Man is a social animal by nature." Explain whether modern societies are playing destructive or constructive role in social life. (30)

Q.No.3.

How do you differentiate between Competition and Conflict? Discuss the places of Conflict in social life. Give Examples. (30)

Q.No.4.

"Family is both an Institution and Association." Comment with examples And also discuss the basis and functions of Modern Family. (30)

Q.No.5.

"Custom stands for sociability and identification with the group; Fashion for individuality and distinction." In the light of this statement bring out differences between Customs and Fashion. And also discuss the social role of Custom and Fashion. (30)

Q.No.6.

Describe some of the controlled experiments in determining the respective role of Heredity and Environment in the development of Personality. What conclusions do you draw from the Nature-Nature Controversy? (30)

Q.No.7.

What conditions are conducive to social change? Also bring out the differences between Social Change, Evolution, and Progress. Are we more civilized than our ancestors? Discuss. (30)

Q.No.8.

Discuss Non Governmental Organization's role in the development of rural community of Balochistan. Mention the factors which contribute to the growth of Rural Community. (30)

Q.No.9.

Give your interpretation as a student of Sociology on any Two of the following:

- | | |
|---|------|
| (i) Social Politics is essential for Pakistani society: | (15) |
| (ii) Nation and Nationality. | (15) |
| (iii) Functionalism. | (15) |

BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
Samungli Road, Quetta Cantt.

COMBINED COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POSTS OF
BCS(EB) OFFICERS/ SECTION OFFICERS B-17 IN THE S&GAD, GOVT. OF BALUCHISTAN

SOCIOLOGY

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

July 20, 2010 (0930 AM)

Total Marks: 150

Note: Attempt any Five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q-1. Discuss comprehensively the view of evolutionary development of Sociology as social science with reference to the recent trends in sociological theory.
- Q-2. Explain the motivating factors of Social Research which is objectively essential for the scientific study of a subject matter.
- Q-3. Explain the concept of structure and function with reference to social system of our society.
- Q-4. Define the salient features of social disorganization; distinguish between social organization and disorganization. How you define the type of social disorganization?
- Q-5. Define the concept of social problem and give some criteria for calling situation to be social problem, by using this criterion prove that poverty is a social problem of Pakistan.
- Q-6. Why does destructive obedience take place due to the lack of socialization? Suggest some steps to reduce the destructive obedience.
- Q-7. Give comprehensive review of organized programme of community development being carried in various urban centres of Pakistan.
- Q-8. Can we stop the criminality altogether from the human society? Discuss and evaluate your answer with preventive measures.
- Q-9. Write short notes on any two of the following:
- Role of Heredity and environment in the development of personality.
 - Impact of Urbanization on ecological Problem.
 - Strategies for controlling and reducing Prejudice and discrimination in our society.



BALUCHISTAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Samungli Road, Quetta Cantt.

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POST(S) OF BCS (EB) OFFICER B-17/ SECTION OFFICER B-17

SOCIOLOGY

Total Marks: 150

Wednesday, February 04, 2009

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

Note: Attempt any Five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q-1. What do you understand by "Institutionalized Evasion" of institutional roles? Analyse the current situation of deviancy in different fields of life in Pakistan in terms of institutionalized evasion.
- Q-2. Distinguish between Power and Authority. Discuss Weber's Typology of Authority with suitable illustrations.
- Q-3. What do you understand by "Bureaucracy"? Discuss the role of intellectuals in Public Bureaucracy.
- Q-4. Describe the structural aspects of Social System. What are the quasi structural aspects of social system?
- Q-5. How public opinion forms in modern society? Discuss some of the important organs of public opinion with special reference to press.
- Q-6. "Law is a formal social norm and ruler for the guidance of human behaviour". Discuss.
- Q-7. Discuss comprehensively the view of evolutionary development of sociology as social science.
- Q-8. Critically examine the evolutionary theory of social change and define the relationship between social change and progress.
- Q-9. Give sociological interpretation with suitable examples (Any two):
- Authoritarian and Equalitarian Socialization.
 - Role of Conflict in Modern Society.
 - Forms of Collective Behaviour.
- Q-10. Differentiate between (Any two):
- Horizontal Mobility and Vertical Mobility.
 - Assimilation and Acculturation.
 - Folk ways and Mores.



Balochistan Public Service Commission
Samungli Road, Quetta Cantt.

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POST(S) OF BCS (EB) OFFICER-B-17

SOCIOLOGY

Marks: 150

Saturday, March 03, 2007 (02:30 PM)

Time: 03 H.

Note: Attempt any Two from every Unit. All questions carry equal marks.
Give suitable example to support your answer.

Q-1. Define Comprehensively: (Any Two)

- (i) Methods used in the study of Social Phenomena.
- (ii) Approaches regarding the relation between Individuals and Society.
- (iii) Evolutionary Development of Sociology as a Social Science.

Q-2. Find out the Relationship & Explain: (Any Two)

- (i) Social Organization & Social Group.
- (ii) Impact of Population Growth & Social Structure.
- (iii) Crowd behaviour & Mob behaviour.

Q-3. Give Sociological Interpretation with suitable examples: (Any Two)

- (i) Family as a Functional Unit.
- (ii) Socio Economic affects of Urbanization on Human Ecology.
- (iii) After effects of unemployment and under employment.

Q-4. Explain the following Sociological Role: (Any Two)

- (i) Role of Socialization in the Process of Personality Formation.
- (ii) Role of Mass Media of Communication in relation to Crime.
- (iii) Role of Sociologist in a Society is vital in resolving Social Problems.

Q-5. Argue in favour or disfavour of the statement: (Any two)

- (i) Social Disorganization and Deviance leads the Society down fall.
- (ii) Socio. Economic changes affecting the Role performance of Women in our Society.
- (iii) Community Organization can work for the Welfare of Social System.

Balochistan Public Service Commission
Samungli Road, Quetta Cantt.

PCS COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR THE POST(S) OF SECTION OFFICERS B-17

SOCIOLOGY

Marks: 150

January 16, 2007

Time: 03 Hrs

NOTE: Attempt any two from every Unit. All questions carry equal marks.
(Give suitable example to support your answer)

Q-1. Define Comprehensively (any two)

- * i. Basic Unit of Study in Sociology
- * ii. Whether Sociology is Science or an art
- iii. Origin and Development of Sociology

Q-2. Find out the Relationship & Explain (any two)

- i. Population Growth & Social Economic Development of Society
- ii. Lack of Social Control & Deviance.
- * iii. Social Structure & the formation of personality.

Q-3. Give Sociological Interpretation (with suitable examples) (any two)

- * i. Effects of Migration on Social Organization.
- ii. Impact of Urbanization on Ecological Problems of Pakistan.
- * iii. Impact of Socialization on Human Behaviour.

Q-4. Explain & Discuss (any two)

- * i. Concept of Social Structure and the conceptual units involved in the analysis of Social Structure.
- * ii. The Importance of the Study of History of Social Thought.
- iii. Recent Trends in Sociological Theory.

Q-5. Differentiate between (any two)

- * i. Power & Authority.
- ii. Collective Behaviour & Normative Behaviour.
- * iii. Self & Personality.